

Box A: Modifiers that may delay recovery

Children	Adults
<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Previous concussion/mTBI with delayed recovery- High pre-injury symptom burden- High symptom burden at initial presentation- Clinical evidence of vestibular or oculomotor dysfunction- Personal and family history of migraines- History of learning or behavioural difficulties- Personal and family history of poor mental health- Low family socioeconomic status/education	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- High symptom burden at initial presentation- Neck pain- History of migraine or headache- Previous concussion/mTBI with delayed recovery- Injury obtained during traumatic circumstances, e.g. assault/fatal car crash- Previous mTBI/concussion- Mental health problems, depression, and/or anxiety pre-injury- Litigation