

**Box B: Differential diagnoses related to mTBI/concussion**

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Major depressive disorder</li><li>- Generalised anxiety disorder</li><li>- Post-traumatic stress disorder</li><li>- Chronic pain syndrome</li><li>- Cervical strain/whiplash associated disorder</li><li>- Somatic syndrome disorder</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Functional neurological disorder</li><li>- Malingering</li><li>- Fibromyalgia syndrome (secondary)</li><li>- Primary sleep disorder (e.g. obstructive sleep apnoea)</li></ul> |
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Source: Marshall S, Lithopoulos A, Curran D, Fischer L, Velikonja D, Bayley M. Living concussion guidelines: Guideline for concussion and prolonged symptoms for adults 18 years or older 2023.